

Table 3.1 - Screening, Assessment, and Evaluation Terminology

Term	Definitions
Road test	An examination of driving maneuvers and knowledge of rules of the road performed in a motor vehicle on a public highway or street
Driving test	An examination including specified driving maneuvers performed in a motor vehicle
Evaluation	Obtaining and interpreting data to document results and inform an individualized mobility plan
Assessment	Use of specific measurements, tools, or instruments during the evaluation process
Screening	Obtaining and reviewing data to determine the need for evaluation
Self-screening	An individual obtains and reviews his or her own data to determine the need for evaluation; relies on insight and self-reflection
Proxy screening	An individual obtains and reviews data to determine the need for evaluation for another person
Evaluator screening	A professional skilled in a specific screening tool obtains and reviews data to determine the need for evaluation of a specific individual
Driving assessment	Use of an on-road test to measure and qualify driving skills and abilities, which may be triggered by a screening outcome that indicates increased risk of driving impairment or crash involvement
Driving evaluation	Obtaining and interpreting data and documenting results to inform an individualized mobility plan based on an individual's driving abilities and/or potential to be an independent driver, or inform a determination of fitness to drive
Clinical driving evaluation	Obtaining and interpreting data and documenting results to determine fitness to drive through assessment of sensory/perceptual, cognitive, and/or psychomotor functional abilities using specific tools or instruments
Comprehensive driving evaluation	A complete evaluation of an individual's driving knowledge, skills, and abilities that includes (1) medical and driving history; (2) clinical assessment of sensory/perceptual, cognitive, or psychomotor functional abilities; (3) on-road assessment, as appropriate; (4) an outcome summary; and (5) recommendations for an inclusive mobility plan, including transportation options